Michigan Moldmaker Debottlenecks Gundrilling, Increases Efficiency and Profitability

Swapping three gundrills for two CHETO multifunction machining centers, Paragon D&E reduced setups, operating time, increased profitability and shop safety.



tion of both plastic injection and composite compression molded parts. Given Paragon's customer base, it's not surprising the company is ISO 9001:2015 and AS 9100D certified, NQA-1 compliant and CCR and ITAR registered. It employs just under 200 team members-at least a third of which are highly experienced moldmakers. Mold design and manufacturing, as well as mold tryout and low-volume part production are housed in a single 195,000-square-foot/ 18,116-square-meter facility. The company also operates a mold-repair facility in Brownsville, Texas, near the Mexican border to support customers in multiple industries.

ounded in 1942, Paragon D&E of Grand Rapids, Michigan, is a family-owned and operated moldmaker known for the precision and size of the tools it builds and its quick turnaround. With customers hailing from automotive, commercial truck, agricultural equipment, aerospace/ defense, oil/gas, marine, wind energy, large appliance, packaging and the nuclear industry, Paragon designs and builds molds for the injection, compression, vacuum bag and resintransfer molding (RTM) processes.

The company also offers mold tryout services, fixture design and production, mold repair and maintenance, contract machining of metals and composites and low-volume produc-

Seeking Greater Efficiencies

About four years ago, business was booming and company management was busy upgrading equipment and looking for opportunities to make manufacturing more efficient. "From a sales perspective, we wanted to be more cost-competitive,"

Michigan-based moldmaker Paragon D&E is known for the quality and size of the tools it builds and its quick turnaround. Four years ago, having just upgraded CNC, finish-milling and boring-mill machines, company management was looking for new opportunities to make its manufacturing more efficient. Gundrilling was identified as the next target, since Paragon not only drills its own molds but does contract drilling for local tool shops. recalls Greg Eidenberger, Paragon vice-president of sales. "We'd already upgraded all our CNC, finish-milling and boring-mill machines, but one area where we needed more efficiency to drive down cost and improve quality was in deep-hole drilling. At the time, we had four dedicated gundrills because we not only used them to make our own tools, but we also drilled for other tool shops in the area."

Gundrilling can be a slow and involved machining step—particularly given the size tools Paragon builds (typically nothing smaller than will fit in a 500-ton press). It's also a machining technology that, until recently, hadn't seen much innovation in decades.

"We've had a long relationship with Performance Machinery (now Merrifield Machinery Solutions, Sterling Heights, Michigan) and we keep them updated on what we're doing and what we need," explains Eidenberger. "When we discussed gundrills, they had just started repping CHETO, so they invited us to their showroom where we looked at different machines. Once we became aware of all the new technology CHETO offered, we saw that as an opportunity. We were immediately captivated by the IXN product line, because it had all the capabilities we were looking for and then some."

One Machine, Five Functions

CHETO Corp. (short for Create High Efficiency Technology Obligations) of Loureiro Oaz, Portugal, was founded in the late 1990s by owners with over 30 years of molding and moldmaking experience and a goal of developing multitasking machining centers. It was the first machinery OEM to offer milling with deephole drilling, and has subsequently added radial drilling, tapping and boring to the functionality of its machining centers, although it's best known for its innovative approach to deep-hole drilling.

"Deep-hole drilling is a critical step in moldmaking, yet it's long been a big gap on everybody's Gant chart because it's traditionally an area with many problems and few solutions," explains CHETO CEO Carlos Teixeira. "Usually, everyone focuses their investments on finishing operations like milling, but 50% of the production process can be drilling—especially on really big molds. You invest in new CNC machines to speed up

PARAGON DIE & ENGINEERING

PROBLEM: Moldmaker known for the speed, quality and size of its tools sought additional efficiencies in the gundrilling area of its manufacturing process.

SOLUTION: Purchased two multifunction CHETO 7-axis deep-hole drilling and milling machines with automatic tool changers.

RESULTS: Eliminated three single-function gundrills, increased speed and efficiency, improved shop safety.



Paragon's customer base hails from automotive, commercial truck, agricultural equipment, aerospace/defense, oil/gas, marine, wind energy, large appliance, packaging and the nuclear industries, so the molds it makes tend to be large and require a lot of deep-hole drilling, a process that historically has been slow and involved.

your process, but then you're forced to slow down for drilling. It's an old, dirty process with no covers that takes a long time. Fortunately, we got into the market at a very nice moment when things were starting to change."

One of the most interesting challenges CHETO has overcome is the traditional instability of long drills, which limits the depth that can be drilled—particularly for small-diameter holes. The company's systems are known for the steadiness and balance of their drills, which can go as deep as 2.5 meters/98 inches. Also, while many CNC machines are equipped with automated tool changers (ATCs), no machinery OEM in the industry presently installs ATCs on gundrills, according to the company. This becomes a major selling point for a process that already is known for being slow and involved because as drills start to wear, operators must stop machines, unload tools, replace them by hand and then restart operations. With CHETO ATC-equipped gundrills, there are two types of tool changers—one for standard tools up

Machining / Case Study



While best known for its innovative deep-hole drilling technology, CHETO Corp. produces a range of multifunction machining centers that combine milling, deephole and radial drilling, tapping and boring technology. With both a 5-position radial drilling arm and a rotary table, the company's products can machine in 6, 7 or even 8 axes, depending on the configuration. Plus, CHETO is the only machinery OEM currently installing automated tool changers on gundrills.

to 600 millimeters/24 inches and one for gundrills up to 1.9 meters/75 inches. Also, the system monitors tool wear and adjusts feeds according to tool lifetime and workpiece hardness, helping reduce tool breakage and increase uptime without operator intervention.

"The IXN is CHETO's best-known model because it features all the options," explains Teixeira. "It can go up to 8 axes and it's available in big sizes to cut large and heavy workpieces, which made it perfect for the big tools that Paragon produces." The IXN 1000 model can cut up to 1 meter/3.3 feet in the X-axis and its table can hold up to 10 tons; the 2000 model can cut up to 2 meters/6.6 feet in length and is equipped with a 20-ton table; and the 3000 model can cut up to 3 meters/9.8 feet in length and features a 30-ton table. Each model also is available in 6, 7 and 8 axes thanks to a tilting/5-position gundrill arm and a rotary table.

"With all our models, not only do you get multifunction machines, but they're the only gundrills in industry with ATCs on them," adds



Teixeira. "Our machines use very little energy as all our motors are direct-drive or have inverters for high efficiency. Also, we mount our gear box on the spindle to provide more power to cut big diameters, and these are fully enclosed systems, which keeps things neater and cleaner. Another big advantage—one that's common in Europe but almost unknown in North America—is that they use an emulsion coolant system that's mostly water with only a little oil—maybe 8 to 10%. Not only

is this better for the shop, since it's very clean and efficient, but it reduces odors as well as fire plus slip and fall risks, and it's much better for the environment. Additionally, it reduces the need to flush workpieces after gundrilling to get oil out of holes before moving to another operation. Last, we're headquartered in the middle of the Portuguese moldmaking industry, so when perspective customers visit us, we can take them to our clients nearby and show them machines operating in real moldmaking environments. That helps build trust."

Faster, Better, More Efficient

Paragon ordered two IXN 3000 7-axis machines with gundrill ATCs. Since the owner wanted to shorten payback on the investment by ensuring his operators were as efficient and well-trained as possible before the machines arrived, they were sent to Portugal to begin training even as the first machine was built. That was followed by more training locally once the machine was installed and commissioning began. Paragon's first



Paragon ordered two CHETO IXN 3000 7-axis milling machines with gundrill ATCs, each equipped to make up to 3-meter/9.8-foot cuts in the X-axis and can hold up to 30-ton workpieces.

CHETO was installed in the first quarter of 2019 and its second was installed in the fourth quarter of that year.

"We pretty much ordered all the bells and whistles on these CHETOs, as our intent moving forward was not only to increase our capacity but also to be able to do more lights-out machining," notes Eidenberger. "Also, we staggered delivery of the machines so we'd have time to have the first one installed, work the bugs out and ensure our operators were comfortable with

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Machining / Case Study



CHETO's multifunction machining centers are very energy efficient, featuring gear boxes mounted to spindles to increase power when cutting larger-diameter features. The systems are fully enclosed, which helps keep shops cleaner, and they use emulsion-based coolants, which are mostly water with only a little oil. Such coolants reduce odors as well as fire plus slip and fall risks, they're much better for the environment and they reduce the need to flush workpieces after gundrilling to get oil out of holes before moving to another operation.



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it before the second one arrived. That also gave us time to pull other machines out of the building as we worked these machines in. We wanted to be very strategic in how we brought these new machines online so they wouldn't disrupt production."

One of the features that Paragon has found to be most useful is the CHETO Wise tool-management software that's part of the machine-control system. "Using this system gives our operators great confidence that the machine is constantly monitoring deep-hole drilling and optimizing feed rates and other conditions to avoid wear and damage," remarks Eidenberger. "This extra measure of safety means we can run our CHETO machines for many hours at a time in a true 'lights-out' operation."

The two new CHETOs enabled Paragon to remove three of its dedicated gundrill machines while handling the same volume of work in a shorter amount of time using a smaller footprint and less energy. "These machines have given us better capabilities," adds Eidenberger. "With 7 axes, they give us a lot more flexibility in how we put cooling and steam lines into our molds. And the five gundrills ATCs on each machine have really impressed us. They've been a big part of the efficiency we've gained, since we have fewer setups and can run unattended for longer. Also, by switching from oil- to water-based coolant in a fully enclosed system, we've greatly increased our shop's safety factor by reducing potential slips and falls."

While CHETO is a fairly new name to North American moldmakers, the company is gaining business in both the U.S. and Canada. When asked what advantages CHETO brings to machinery design, Teixeira quickly rattles off a list: "First, we have technology no one else has; second, our machines represent the state-of-the-art in deep-hole drilling; third, we have automated tool changers on our gundrills—something no one else has; fourth, we're proud that all of our clients today are profitable and healthy companies; and fifth, we are a young company with a lot of guts, so if people know us, they love us."

"In the end, we're really glad about the decision we made to buy the CHETOS," concludes Eidenberger. "Everything has worked out really well and we're very happy with the direction they've allowed us to take."

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